

微分法 基礎 小テスト (No.6) 解答例

1. 次の極限值を求めよ。

$$(1) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan 4x}{x}$$

(解) $4x = t$ とおくと $x \rightarrow 0$ のとき $t \rightarrow 0$ であるから

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan 4x}{x} &= \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan t}{\frac{t}{4}} = 4 \cdot \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan t}{t} = 4 \cdot \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{\sin t}{\cos t}}{t} \\ &= 4 \cdot \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin t}{t} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos t} = 4 \cdot 1 \cdot \frac{1}{1} = 4 \quad \text{〃} \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 6x}{\sin 8x}$$

(解) $6x = t, 8x = s$ とおくと $x \rightarrow 0$ のとき $t \rightarrow 0, s \rightarrow 0$ であるから

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 6x}{\sin 8x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{\sin 6x}{6x} \cdot 6x}{\frac{\sin 8x}{8x} \cdot 8x} = \frac{6}{8} \cdot \frac{\lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin t}{t}}{\lim_{s \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin s}{s}} = \frac{6}{8} \cdot \frac{1}{1} = \frac{3}{4} \quad \text{〃}$$

2. 次の関数を微分せよ。

$$(1) y = \cos^3 x$$

(解) $u = \cos x$ とおくと $y = u^3$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \cdot \frac{du}{dx} = \frac{d}{du} u^3 \cdot \frac{d}{dx} \cos x = 3u^2 \cdot (-\sin x) = 3 \cos^2 x (-\sin x) = -3 \cos^2 x \sin x \quad \text{〃}$$

$$(2) y = \cot(3x - 2)$$

(解) $u = 3x - 2$ とおくと $y = \cot u$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{dy}{du} \cdot \frac{du}{dx} = \frac{d}{du} \cot u \cdot \frac{d}{dx} (3x - 2) = -\operatorname{cosec}^2 u \cdot 3 = -3 \operatorname{cosec}^2(3x - 2) \quad \text{〃}$$

$$(3) y = \sin^4 2x$$

(解 1) $u = 2x$ とおくと $y = \sin^4 u$

さらに $v = \sin u$ とおくと $y = v^4$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{dy}{dx} &= \frac{dy}{dv} \cdot \frac{dv}{du} \cdot \frac{du}{dx} = \frac{d}{dv} v^4 \cdot \frac{d}{du} \sin u \cdot \frac{d}{dx} 2x \\ &= 4v^3 \cdot \cos u \cdot 2 = 8 \sin^3 u \cos u = 8 \sin^3 2x \cos 2x \quad \text{〃} \end{aligned}$$

(解 2) $u = 2x$ とおくと $y = \sin^4 u$

さらに $v = \sin u$ とおくと $y = v^4$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{dy}{dx} &= \frac{dy}{dv} \cdot \frac{dv}{dx} = \frac{d}{dv} v^4 \cdot \frac{dv}{du} \cdot \frac{du}{dx} = 4v^3 \cdot \frac{d}{du} \sin u \cdot \frac{d}{dx} 2x \\ &= 4v^3 \cdot \cos u \cdot 2 = 8 \sin^3 u \cos u = 8 \sin^3 2x \cos 2x \quad \text{〃} \end{aligned}$$

別解の研究 \Rightarrow 速解法

1. 次の極限值を求めよ。

(1) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan 4x}{x}$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(別解)} \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan 4x}{x} &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan 4x}{4x} \cdot 4 = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{\sin 4x}{\cos 4x}}{4x} \cdot 4 \\
 &= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 4x}{4x} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos 4x} \cdot 4 = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 4x}{4x} \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\cos 4x} \cdot 4 = 1 \cdot \frac{1}{1} \cdot 4 = 4 \quad \text{''}
 \end{aligned}$$

(2) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 6x}{\sin 8x}$

$$\text{(別解)} \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 6x}{\sin 8x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{\sin 6x}{6x} \cdot 6x}{\frac{\sin 8x}{8x} \cdot 8x} = \frac{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 6x}{6x} \cdot 6}{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 8x}{8x} \cdot 8} = \frac{1 \cdot 6}{1 \cdot 8} = \frac{3}{4} \quad \text{''}$$

2. 次の関数を微分せよ。

(1) $y = \cos^3 x$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(別解 1)} \quad y &= \cos^3 x = (\cos x)^3 \\
 y' &= 3 \cdot (\cos x)^{3-1} \cdot (\cos x)' = 3 \cdot (\cos x)^2 \cdot (\cos x)' = 3 \cdot \cos^2 x \cdot (\cos x)' \\
 &= 3 \cos^2 x \cdot (-\sin x) = -3 \cos^2 x \sin x \quad \text{''}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{(別解 2)} \quad y' = 3 \cdot \cos^2 x \cdot (\cos x)' = 3 \cos^2 x \cdot (-\sin x) = -3 \cos^2 x \sin x \quad \text{''}$$

(2) $y = \cot(3x - 2)$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(別解)} \quad y' &= -\operatorname{cosec}^2(3x - 2) \cdot (3x - 2)' = -\operatorname{cosec}^2(3x - 2) \cdot 3 \\
 &= -3 \operatorname{cosec}^2(3x - 2) = -\frac{3}{\sin^2(3x - 2)} \quad \text{''}
 \end{aligned}$$

(3) $y = \sin^4 2x$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(別解 1)} \quad y &= \sin^4 2x = (\sin 2x)^4 \\
 y' &= 4 \cdot (\sin 2x)^{4-1} \cdot (\sin 2x)' = 4 \cdot (\sin 2x)^3 \cdot (\sin 2x)' = 4 \cdot \sin^3 2x \cdot (\sin 2x)' \\
 &= 4 \sin^3 2x \cdot \cos 2x \cdot (2x)' = 4 \sin^3 2x \cdot \cos 2x \cdot 2 = 8 \sin^3 2x \cos 2x \quad \text{''}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(別解 2)} \quad y' &= 4 \cdot \sin^3 2x \cdot (\sin 2x)' = 4 \sin^3 2x \cdot \cos 2x \cdot (2x)' \\
 &= 4 \sin^3 2x \cdot \cos 2x \cdot 2 = 8 \sin^3 2x \cos 2x \quad \text{''}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{《参考資料》} \quad \boxed{\text{公式} \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1}$$