

$$P(x, y)dx + Q(x, y)dy = 0, \quad \frac{\partial P}{\partial y} \neq \frac{\partial Q}{\partial x} \iff \text{積分因数}$$

**例 20** 次の微分方程式の一般解を求めよ。

(1)  $(x^2 \cos x - y)dx + xdy = 0$

(2)  $(y^4 + 2y)dx + (xy^3 + 2y^4 - 4x)dy = 0$

(解)

(1)  $(x^2 \cos x - y)dx + xdy = 0 \dots \textcircled{1}$   
 $P(x, y) = x^2 \cos x - y, Q(x, y) = x$  とおくと

$$\frac{\partial P}{\partial y} = -1, \quad \frac{\partial Q}{\partial x} = 1 \quad \frac{\partial P}{\partial y} \neq \frac{\partial Q}{\partial x}$$

①は完全微分方程式ではない。そこで

$$\frac{\frac{\partial Q}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial P}{\partial y}}{Q} = \frac{1 - (-1)}{x} = \frac{2}{x}$$

$$\lambda_1 = e^{-\int \frac{2}{x} dx} = e^{-2 \log |x|} = e^{\log \frac{1}{x^2}} = \frac{1}{x^2}$$

①の両辺に積分因数  $\lambda_1 = \frac{1}{x^2}$  を掛けると

$$\left(\cos x - \frac{y}{x^2}\right) dx + \frac{1}{x} dy = 0 \dots \textcircled{2}$$

$$f(x, y) = \cos x - \frac{y}{x^2}, g(x, y) = \frac{1}{x} \text{ とおくと}$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = -\frac{1}{x^2}, \quad \frac{\partial g}{\partial x} = -\frac{1}{x^2} \quad \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial g}{\partial x}$$

よって、②は完全微分方程式である。

$$F(x, y) = \int \left(\cos x - \frac{y}{x^2}\right) dx = \sin x + \frac{y}{x}$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial y} = \frac{1}{x}$$

これらを

完全微分方程式の一般解の公式

$$F(x, y) - \int \left\{ \frac{\partial F}{\partial y} - g(x, y) \right\} dy = c$$

に代入して

$$\sin x + \frac{y}{x} - \int \left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x}\right) dy = c$$

$$\sin x + \frac{y}{x} = C \quad (C \text{ は任意定数}) \quad "$$

これが求める一般解である

(2)  $(y^4 + 2y)dx + (xy^3 + 2y^4 - 4x)dy = 0 \dots \textcircled{3}$   
 $P(x, y) = y^4 + 2y$

$$Q(x, y) = xy^3 + 2y^4 - 4x \text{ とおくと}$$

$$\frac{\partial P}{\partial y} = 4y^3 + 2, \quad \frac{\partial Q}{\partial x} = y^3 - 4 \quad \frac{\partial P}{\partial y} \neq \frac{\partial Q}{\partial x}$$

③は完全微分方程式ではない。そこで

$$\frac{\frac{\partial Q}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial P}{\partial y}}{P} = \frac{(y^3 - 4) - (4y^3 + 2)}{y^4 + 2y} = -\frac{3}{y}$$

$$\lambda_2 = e^{\int \left(-\frac{3}{y}\right) dy} = e^{-3 \log |y|} = e^{\log \frac{1}{y^3}} = \frac{1}{y^3}$$

③の両辺に積分因数  $\lambda_2 = \frac{1}{y^3}$  を掛けると

$$\left(y + \frac{2}{y^2}\right) dx + \left(x + 2y - \frac{4x}{y^3}\right) dy = 0 \dots \textcircled{4}$$

$$f(x, y) = y + \frac{2}{y^2}, g(x, y) = x + 2y - \frac{4x}{y^3} \text{ とおくと}$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = 1 - \frac{4}{y^3}, \quad \frac{\partial g}{\partial x} = 1 - \frac{4}{y^3} \quad \frac{\partial f}{\partial y} = \frac{\partial g}{\partial x}$$

よって、④は完全微分方程式である。

$$F(x, y) = \int \left(y + \frac{2}{y^2}\right) dx = xy + \frac{2x}{y^2}, \quad \frac{\partial F}{\partial y} = x - \frac{4x}{y^3}$$

これらを

完全微分方程式の一般解の公式

$$F(x, y) - \int \left\{ \frac{\partial F}{\partial y} - g(x, y) \right\} dy = c$$

に代入して

$$xy + \frac{2x}{y^2} - \int \left\{ \left(x - \frac{4x}{y^3}\right) - \left(x + 2y - \frac{4x}{y^3}\right) \right\} dy = c$$

$$xy + \frac{2x}{y^2} + \int 2y dy = c$$

$$xy + \frac{2x}{y^2} + y^2 = c \quad (c \text{ は任意定数}) \quad "$$

これが求める一般解である